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WEEKS  
COLLECTION

LEONARD SCHOOLS  
*of* MEDICINE *and*  
PHARMACY

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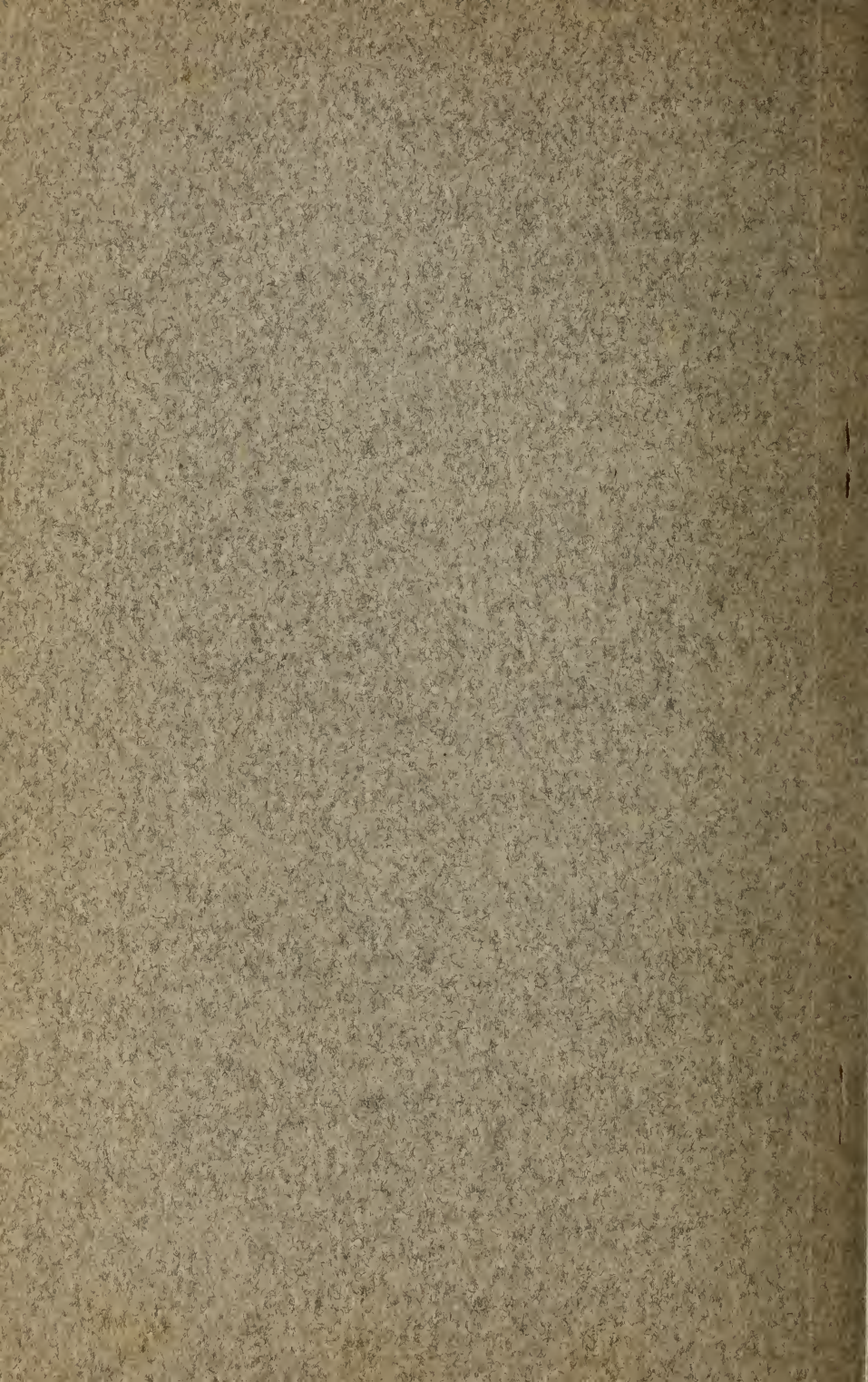
SHAW UNIVERSITY

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1907-1908







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MEDICAL DORMITORY.



LEONARD MEDICAL BUILDING.

TWENTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL CATALOG OF  
THE OFFICERS AND STUDENTS

OF THE

*Leonard Medical School*

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THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT  
OF SHAW UNIVERSITY

RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA

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For the Academic Year  
Ending May Thirty-first, Nineteen Hundred and Eight

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1908  
EDWARDS & BROUGHTON PRINTING COMPANY  
RALEIGH, N. C.



ESTABLISHED IN 1882 BY THE  
AMERICAN BAPTIST HOME MISSION SOCIETY,  
AND NAMED AFTER  
JUDSON WADE LEONARD,  
OF HAMPDEN, MASSACHUSETTS,  
THE PRINCIPAL DONOR.

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(Bellevue Hospital Medical College.)

Professor of Principles and Practice of Surgery, and Clinical Operative  
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School Hospital.

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(Bellevue Hospital Medical College.)

Professor of Principles and Practice of Medicine, Clinical Medicine and  
Therapeutics; Visiting Physician to the Leonard  
Medical School Hospital.

K. P. BATTLE, A.B., M.D.,

(University of Virginia; Bellevue Hospital Medical College.)

Professor of Physiology, Clinical Professor of Diseases of the Eye, Ear  
and Throat, and Visiting Surgeon to the Eye, Ear and Throat  
Department of the Leonard Medical School Hospital.

R. H. LEWIS, M.D.,

(University of Maryland.)

Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear; Consulting Surgeon to the  
Eye and Ear Department of the Leonard Medical  
School Hospital.

A. W. GOODWIN, M.D.,

(Bellevue Hospital Medical College.)

Professor of Anatomy and Demonstrator of Anatomy; Visiting Physician  
to the Leonard Medical School Hospital.

J. M. PICKEL, A.M., PH.D.,

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Professor of Materia Medica.

H. MCKEE TUCKER, M.D.,

(University of Maryland.)

Assistant Professor of Gynecology, and Clinical Professor of Gynecology.

WILLIAM MONCURE, M.D.,

(University of Pennsylvania.)

Professor of Histology, Pathology, and Bacteriology, and Assistant  
Surgeon Leonard Medical School Hospital.

WILLIAM MONCURE, M.D.,

Quiz Master.



[illegible]

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH							APRIL						
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## CALENDAR.

1908.

Sept. 29

30. Special and deficiency examinations....Tuesday & Wednesday

Oct. 1. First semester begins.....Thursday

8. President's annual address.....Thursday

9. Y. M. C. A. reception to new students.....Friday

Concert of Athletic Association....Friday night of Fair week

Nov. 6. Pound-party for Leonard Hospital.....Friday

22. Missionary concert—Home Missions.....Sunday

26. Thanksgiving—Holiday.....Thursday

Dec. 6. Y. M. C. A. public meeting.....Sunday

20. Temperance concert .....Sunday

25. Christmas—Holiday .....Friday

1909.

Jan. 1. Emancipation Day—Holiday .....Friday

17. President's reception to Senior classes.....Saturday

21. Second semester begins.....Thursday

31. Concert of L. M. Missionary Association.....Sunday

Feb. 4. Day of Prayer for Colleges.....Thursday

Mar. 7. Missionary concert—Foreign Missions.....Sunday

Apr. 28 to May 4. Examinations.....

May 9. Baccalaureate sermon .....Sunday

11. Musicales.....Tuesday

12. Annual meeting of Alumni.....Wednesday

13. Commencement day.....Thursday

## A Few Words to Young Men Who are Thinking of Entering Upon the Study of Medicine.

The race is greatly in need of consecrated, skilled physicians and surgeons, and the Leonard Medical School has been established to meet this want. No one can do more to improve the daily life of the masses than the consecrated, skillful Christian physician. The young man who aspires to become a physician should not think of what he may be able to do for himself, but the great good he may do for suffering humanity; and that, too, without receiving, in many cases, a penny for his professional services. Not *self*, but the *race*, must ever be his motto, and this requires not ability alone, but the most rugged and strongest character. The Leonard Medical School has no denominational or religious test for admission. Its students represent nearly all of the denominations, while a few have no church connections whatever. Young men of clean, pure lives, honest and reliable and total abstainers from the use of spirituous and malt liquors, who will refrain from the use of tobacco in any form in the rooms and about the grounds of the institution; such young men as these, and these only, need apply for admission. We want the *best* young men, and only those who will cheerfully comply with our rules and regulations, and we are determined to make the conditions as favorable as possible for obtaining a thorough education.

## ANNOUNCEMENT.

A four-years course has become popular with our students, because essential, as it gives sufficient time to become thoroughly acquainted with the different branches of medicine; and will enable graduates to pass a creditable examination before medical boards—a legal requirement in most States—previous to the commencement of the practice of medicine; and every year such examinations are becoming more rigid. If in any department of life a little learning is dangerous, it is especially true in the medical profession, and should be carefully guarded against. Our aim is to follow closely the curriculum of study as given in subsequent pages of this announcement.

As a proof of the wisdom of the policy and methods of the Leonard Medical School, it can be stated that its graduates rarely fail to win for themselves positions of influence and usefulness in the communities where they settle. They are not obliged to go to States where a license is not required in order to practice medicine; the Faculty feels that it is a kind of reflection upon the institution when they do so. It is considered a great compliment to the superior instruction here given that in several instances young men who have spent two or three years at Leonard have gone elsewhere and been admitted to the Junior or Senior class, and graduated with honor. As a rule, they have left the Leonard Medical School because they felt they could not do the work required here. Some of these young men have taken honors elsewhere who would not have received them here, and others have graduated who would have failed of graduation here. It can be stated of the students of the Leonard Medical School, as President Gates, of Amherst College, said a few years ago at a reunion in Boston of the Amherst alumni: "We do not *count* our students; we *weigh* them." The Leonard Medical School does not aim at a large attendance, but does aim to send out young men who are well fitted for their profession, and only those who are well fitted. Recently a young man who had been three years in the Leonard Medical School, entered school elsewhere and graduated as a salutatorian. No higher compliment than this could be paid by another institution to the high standard and superior methods of instruction of the Leonard Medical School. We do not desire to admit to the Leonard Medical School any young men except those who are well fitted, and who can do the work successfully. It is customary in some institutions to send out graduates in medicine, when only one year has been spent in the institution whose diploma the graduate bears, the other



two or three having been spent elsewhere. The Leonard Medical School does not wish to receive students who have taken even a small portion of their medical course elsewhere, but prefers to have its students enter at the Freshman year, and, if competent to do the work, remain until graduation. We do not claim the Leonard Medical School is the best school in the world, but we do claim, and justly, that young men who graduate from the Leonard Medical School are equipped, as few institutions equip them, to successfully practice their profession, and that this is done at a phenomenally small outlay of money on the part of the students.

### Important Step in Advance.

Owing to the increased requirements of State boards of medical examiners, the Trustees, at their annual meeting in April, 1906, lengthened the school year in the departments of Medicine and Pharmacy one month. This makes the year eight months of four weeks each, and brings the annual commencement exercises the middle of May instead of the middle of April.

The Leonard Medical School is determined to keep abreast of the times, and to prepare its students so thoroughly that when they graduate they may be able to pass a successful examination before any board of examiners in the United States.

### Faculty.

DR. JAMES MCKEE, who for many years has been Superintendent of the Board of Health for Wake County, will give, in addition to his regular course of lectures, occasional lectures upon Public Health and Hygiene. His lectures on Obstetrics will be illustrated by diagrams, models, the cadaver and other preparations used to illustrate such obstetric operations and procedures as can be so presented. He will also lecture on diseases of women and children, as well as on nervous diseases.

DR. W. I. ROYSTER, in addition to his course of lectures on the Principles and Practice of Medicine, gives numerous clinics exemplifying, as far as possible, the diseases systematically presented in his didactic lectures, and affording the students practice in Physical Diagnosis.

DR. A. W. KNOX brings to this department much experience gained in the best hospitals of the country and in his regular practice. A valuable feature is the clinical instruction in connection with the Leonard Medical School Hospital, where important operations in general surgery and gynecology are performed in the presence of the students.

DR. R. H. LEWIS is a specialist, giving attention to the eye and ear. He will supplement his course with clinical instruction at the Leonard Medical School Hospital, students thus having the opportunity of becoming acquainted with the various instruments employed in the examination of the eye and ear and the operations thereon, and with diseases of those organs and their treatment. And by reason of his having specially qualified himself for the teaching of Hygiene and Sanitation, to assume the office of Secretary of the North Carolina State Board of Health, he has been selected to deliver a course of lectures upon this subject.

DR. K. P. BATTLE, late of the United States Marine Hospital Service, is eminently qualified for his position as instructor in Physiology, also clinical professor of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. He has pursued an extended course in the Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital and the London Hospital for Diseases of the Throat and Nose. His course will be illustrated by various physiological demonstrations.

DR. A. W. GOODWIN, in addition to his course of lectures on Anatomy, directs the class in Anatomy and demonstrates in the Department of Practical Anatomy.

DR. J. M. PICKEL received his training in chemistry and physics at the Johns Hopkins University and the Universities of Berlin and Göttingen, Germany, from the latter of which he obtained his doctorate. He has a large experience as teacher of chemistry, director of chemical laboratories, and analytical chemist. His lectures cover the fundamental facts and principles of organic and inorganic chemistry and urine analysis, with especial reference to the needs of physicians and pharmacists, and are enforced and illustrated by appropriate experiments. The enlargement and equipment of the chemical laboratory is under way, and, when completed, courses of laboratory practice, embracing the essentials of urine analysis, will be given each student before his graduation.

In his lectures on Histology, Pathology and Bacteriology, DR. MONCURE will endeavor, as far as possible, to follow that course which will best aid the student on these subjects in connection with their other branches, particularly that of Practice of Medicine.

### Quizzing.

Upon the payment of a small fee, Dr. Moncure gives a private quiz course to a limited number of students, two hours a week.

### Additions to the Faculty.

Dr. H. McKee Tucker, associate professor of Gynecology and clinical professor of Gynecology, and Dr. William Moncure, who were recently added to the Faculty, are still retained. These are young men of exceptional ability and promise, and add materially to the teaching strength of the Leonard Medical Schools of Medicine and Pharmacy.

### Increased Requirements.

The increased requirements on the part of State Examining Boards make longer sessions and additional subjects of knowledge a necessity. Harvard University has recently raised the requirements for admission to the Medical Department, so that now the possession of the degree of A.B. is necessary for admission to the Freshman class. The medical faculty of McGill University, in Montreal, has recently petitioned the Dominion Parliament to make the course of instruction five years instead of four. The tendency everywhere is toward a better preparation before entering upon the study of medicine and higher requirements for graduation and licenses to practice. It is thus more important than ever that students should enter at the beginning of the session and remain through the closing exercises. By making preparation thoughtfully and carefully, several years in advance, all young men can do this. Students are not now admitted to the Leonard Schools of Medicine and Pharmacy except upon the condition of their remaining through the entire session.

On January 1, 1907, the Faculty of the Leonard Medical School adopted as the requirements for admission to the Freshman class the requirements of the American Medical Association of Colleges, which are as follows:

### Article III.

SECTION 1. Every college holding membership in this Association shall demand of each student, as a minimum requirement for admission to the medical course either (a) a diploma from a four-year high school, or normal school, or academy, requiring for admission evidence of the completion of an eight (8) year course in primary and intermediate schools, or (b) a bachelor's degree from an approved college or university, or (c) an examination in the following branches:

(a) English—Grammar, rhetoric and composition, the equivalent of two years high school work in this branch;

(b) Algebra—To quadratics;

(c) Latin—One year high school work, including grammar and four books of Cæsar, or full equivalent therefor;

(d) Physics—One year of high school work, including some laboratory work;

(e) United States History—One year of high school work.

Besides the above, seven additional branches of the student's choice selected from the following:

1. Latin—One or more years; Cæsar, Cicero, or Virgil.
2. German—One or more years; grammar and literature.
3. French—One or more years; grammar and literature.
4. Chemistry—One or more years; with laboratory work.
5. Botany—One or more years.
6. Zoology—One or more years.
7. Geometry—One or more years. Plane.
8. Geometry—One or more years. Solid.
9. Trigonometry—One or more years.
10. Astronomy—One or more years.
11. Physiology—One or more years.
12. Physical Geography—One or more years.
13. English Literature—One or more years.
14. Advanced Algebra—One or more years.
15. Civics—One or more years.
16. General History—One or more years.
17. Greek—One or more years.
18. Logic—One or more years.
19. Ethics—One or more years.
20. Psychology—One or more years.
21. Greek and Roman History—One or more years.

Certificates from reputable instructors recognized by the superintendents hereinafter to be mentioned, may be accepted in lieu of any part of this examination.

SECTION 2. This examination must be conducted by or under the authority of the superintendent of public instruction of the city or State in which the college is located. In no case shall it be conducted by any person connected with the faculty, medical or otherwise, of the institution to which the student is seeking admission.

SECTION 3. A student may be allowed to enter upon his medical work conditioned in not more than two branches (one year's work in each), but these conditions must be removed by satisfactory examination before he is allowed to enter upon the second year of his medical course.



## Buildings.

Through the liberal donations of numerous friends of the institution, and especially of Judson Wade Leonard, of Hampden, Mass., and other members of the family, after whom this department is named, the President and Trustees have been able to meet a long-felt want of the colored people and to establish this new department of the University.

There have been erected two large brick buildings for the special accommodation of the Medical School. One of these, the Leonard Medical Building, is an imposing structure of beautiful proportions, which adorns the site donated by the North Carolina Legislature. This building contains the lecture-rooms, amphitheatre, laboratory, dissecting-rooms, etc., and has been fitted up at great expense. It is intended that this shall afford every facility to the student for prosecuting his studies.

The other building, the Medical Dormitory, contains rooms to accommodate sixty students. This will afford the young men a pleasant home. All students whose homes are not in Raleigh or vicinity, will room and board at the University.

## Operating Room.

The operating-room has been completed and furnished with table and other necessary appliances. This room is modern and in every way up to date, and doubtless the finest and best-equipped operating-room in this part of the country. Preparations are already under way for a large and well-equipped chemical laboratory.

## Apparatus.

In the Department of Anatomy and Physiology many additions have been made. The school has now almost the complete set of Auzoux and Bock Steger anatomical models, which have been imported from Paris especially for our use.

Accessories for the microscope have been obtained, so that the study of Histology and Microscopical Pathology can be pursued.

Models for the study of Obstetrics have been secured, and further additions in the way of models and instruments will be made from time to time.

## Free Hospital and Free Dispensary.

A hospital building, containing three wards, has been in use for several years, affording the students valuable clinical instruction. In the future, patients unable to pay hospital charges will be admitted free.

The Faculty intend to make clinical instruction a prominent feature in the course of study, giving the student an opportunity of studying diseases at the bedside of the patient and of watching the effects of treatment. It is believed that the surgical service will be especially valuable and complete.

A dispensary has been completed and is in full operation. Through the kindness of friends, money has been obtained with which to purchase drugs and furnish two rooms, one in which to receive patients and the other in which to make the necessary examination. At a certain hour each day one or more members of the Medical Faculty will be present to examine patients and prescribe medicine. There will be no charge, either for medical attendance or medicine.

### Terms of Admission.

Young men applying for admission to this school must be at least eighteen years of age.

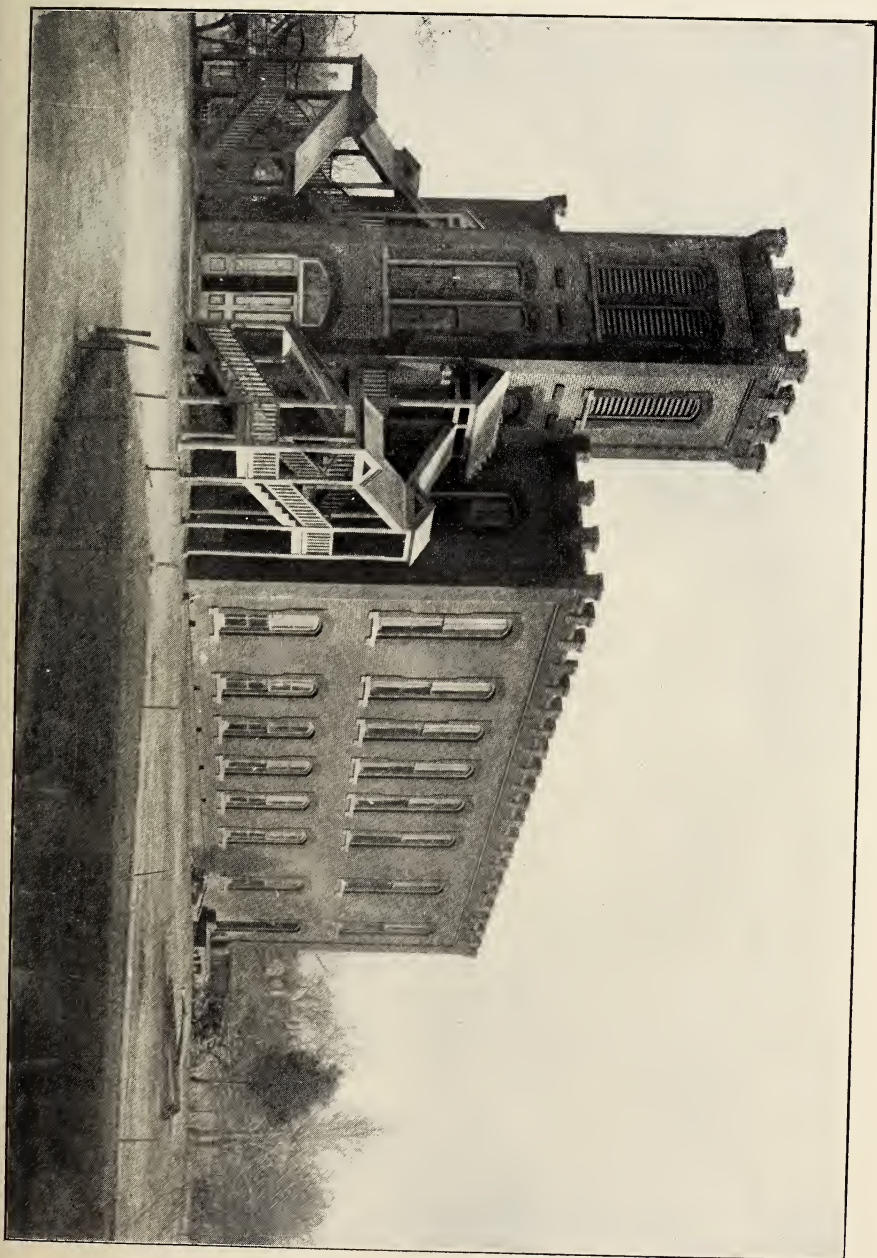
### Application for Admission Made in Advance.

The accommodations in all departments are taxed to the utmost, and it will be necessary in the future to make application earlier than has been the custom. Some institutions in the North require applications for admission to be made one or two years in advance. Students who apply personally can not receive any assurance of being admitted. Written applications should be made out and forwarded six months or a year in advance.

All departments open October 1st, and all students should be present two or three days before this date, so as to have ample time for registration and assignment to classes without delaying the regular work.

### Course of Study.

Appreciating as we do the need of the colored physicians being thoroughly qualified for their peculiar work among their people, it will be the aim of the Faculty and Trustees of this institution to graduate none but those showing themselves possessed of such knowledge as will fully equip them for successful professional life. Believing that a graded course of study will be the one best adapted to give students the requisite knowledge, it has been deemed best that a course of study of four years duration should be established. If, however, a student, at the end of three years, is able to pass an examination in all the branches of medicine, he will be allowed to graduate and receive his



THE CHAPEL AND DINING HALL.





diploma, but with the average student a full four-years course will be necessary to attain to the high standard established by the Leonard Medical School.

Dr. W. W. Keen, of Philadelphia, an eminent physician and firm friend of the school, says, in the *Medical News*, in regard to the wisdom of this course: "They [the Faculty] have wisely decided, in view of the limited early education of the colored people, the medical course shall be four years, both to give a thorough graded course and the opportunity to study Latin and other branches of the Academic Department. If the colored man is to enter medicine, he must expect just what the white man does—a fair fight and no favors. If inferior in education and skill, he will go to the bottom; if superior, he ought to go to the top."

It is an especial aim to be thorough, and no student will receive a degree unless he can pass a satisfactory examination in all the branches pursued in the *four-years* course. The students will be divided into four classes, and will be classified according to their previous study and medical knowledge, as ascertained by examination.

#### FIRST YEAR.

Anatomy, Histology, Physiology, Materia Medica, General Chemistry.

#### SECOND YEAR.

Practical Anatomy, Medical Chemistry, Physiology, Pathological Anatomy, and Practice of Medicine.

#### THIRD YEAR.

Therapeutics, Obstetrics, Medical Chemistry, Theory and Practice of Medicine and Surgery, Bacteriology and Pathology.

#### FOURTH YEAR.

Ophthalmology, Otology, Laryngology, Dermatology, Syphilis, Diseases of the Nervous System, Diseases of Women, Diseases of Children, Practice of Medicine, Operative Surgery, Forensic Medicine and Medical Chemistry.

## Schedule of Lectures.

## Senior.

	MONDAY.	TUESDAY.	WEDNESDAY.	THURSDAY.	FRIDAY.	SATURDAY.
9	Obs.	Obs.	Obs.	Obs.	Gyn.	
10						
11	Surg.	Surg.	Surg.	Surg.	Surg.	
12		Phys. Quiz.				
1						
2	Eye		Eye		Eye, $\frac{1}{2}$	
3	Pract.	Pract.	Pract.	Pract.	Pract.	
4	Chem.		Quiz.		Quiz.	
5						
6					Anat. Quiz.	

## Junior.

9	Obs.	Obs.	Obs.	Obs.	Gyn.	
10	Anat.	Anat.	Anat.	Anat.	Anat.	
11	Surg.	Surg.	Surg.	Surg.	Surg.	
12					Phys.	
1						
2	Eye		Eye	Pract.	Path., Eye $\frac{1}{2}$	
3	Pract.	Pract.	Pract.	Pract.	Pract.	
4		Chem.	Chem.			

## Sophomore.

9	Mat. Med.		Mat. Med.			
10	Anat.	Anat.	Anat.	Anat.	Anat.	
11	Histo.	Bact.		Bact.	Histo.	
12	Phys.	Phys.	Phys.	Phys.	Phys.	Laborato-
1						ries.
2	Phys. Quiz.	Path.		Path.	Path.	Micro-
3						scopes.
4		Chem.	Chem.	Chem.	Chem.	
5						

## Freshman.

9	Mat. Med.		Mat. Med.			
10	Anat.	Anat.	Anat.	Anat.	Anat.	
11	Histol.	Bact.		Bact.	Histol.	
12	Phys.	Phys.	Phys.	Phys.	Phys.	Labora-
1						tries.
2				Chem.	Chem.	Micro-
4						scopes.
5						

## TEXT-BOOKS.

FIRST YEAR: Medical Dictionary, *Gould*, \$3.25; Anatomy, *Gray*, \$6.00, *Piersol*; Manual for Dissection, *Cunningham*; General and Medical Chemistry, *Simon*, \$3.00; Materia Medica, *Bartholow*, \$5.00; Histology, *Nichols & Vale*, \$1.50; Physiology, *Raymond*.

SECOND YEAR: Practice of Medicine, *Hare*; General and Medical Chemistry, *Simon*, \$3.00; Therapeutics, *Hare*, ....; Syllabus, *H. A. Royster*.

THIRD YEAR: Gynecology, *Byford & Davenport*, ....; Obstetrics, *King's Manual*, ....; *Hirsh's* Third Edition, ....; *J. Clifton Edgar's* Last Edition, ....; *E. P. Davis's* Last Edition, ....; *Dorland's* Modern Obstetrics, ....; Practice of Surgery, *Wyeth*; Bacteriology, *Williams*; Pathology, *Nichols & Vale*, \$1.50; *Holt's* and *Rurah's* Manuals of Diseases of Children.

FOURTH YEAR: Diseases of the Eye, *May*, \$2.00; Diseases of the Ear, *Pritchard*, \$1.50; Hygiene and Medical Jurisprudence, \$4.00.

SPECIAL SUBJECTS: Diseases of the Skin, *Duhring*; Diseases of the Throat, *Bishop*; Venereal Diseases, *Bumstead*; Medical Diagnosis, *Hare*.

## Works Recommended for Reference.

*Anatomy*—Quain, Morris, Cunningham.

*Bacteriology*—Park.

*Chemistry*—Roscoe & Schorlemmer, Woodman & Tidy, Wormley's Micro Chemistry of Poison.

*Diseases of Children*—Holt, Taylor & Weeks, Rosch, Rurah.

*Diseases of the Eye*—Fuchs.

*Diseases of the Ear*—Politzer.

*Diseases of Women*—Madden.

*Gynecology*—Penrose.

*Histology*—Bohn, Davidoff & Huber, King's Manual.

*Principles and Practice of Medicine*—Osler, Tyson, Anders, Musser's Diagnosis.

*Physiology*—Kirke, American Text-Book.

*Pathology*—Greene, Billroth's Surgical Pathology, Stengel.

*Surgery*—American Text-Book of Surgery, Senn's Principles of Surgery, Smith's Operative Surgery.

*Therapeutics*—H. C. Wood, U. S. Dispensatory.

### Preliminary Course.

If a student fails to pass a satisfactory entrance examination, he will be expected to spend a sufficient time in the preliminary studies to qualify himself for the regular course. This will include instruction in Latin, Botany, Physics, Zoology, Chemistry, Physiology, and the use of the microscope. These branches will enable the student to pursue with greater facility the Medical Science.

### Examinations and Graduations.

The following will be the order of the examination in the Graded Course: At the end of the first year, *Materia Medica*, General Chemistry, Anatomy and Physiology; at the end of the second, Anatomy, Physiology and Medical Chemistry; at the end of the third, Therapeutics, Obstetrics, the Principles and Practice of Medicine and Surgery; at the end of the fourth year, a final examination of all the branches pursued during the course, occupying the last week of the term. The examinations will be written as well as oral, and will be marked on the scale of one hundred. A failure to receive 80 per cent in any branch will require that study to be repeated the next year, and the student to be re-examined in the same at the close of the year.

Every candidate for graduation must be at least twenty-one years of age, and furnish satisfactory evidence of good moral character. He shall have attended the four-years course or its equivalent. He shall be required to dissect the entire cadaver. Satisfactory examination must be passed in all branches of medicine in the manner laid down in the first part of this section, and he must receive a general average of not less than 80 per cent in all branches.

If a candidate fails to pass, he may have a second trial, which shall be final for that year. Failing in this his graduating fee shall be returned to him and he may try again at the next annual examination.



## GENERAL INFORMATION.

The next year will open Thursday, Oct. 1, 1908, and close May 13, 1909. The dining-room will be open to students in all departments with supper, Tuesday, Sept. 29. Students should plan to arrive not later than Tuesday. Lectures will begin promptly on Thursday morning at 9 o'clock. Students are not expected to arrive on Sunday. In case some students can not arrive on or before the opening day, they will, previous arrangement having been made with the President, be allowed to enter after the school year opens, but no student will be received later than two weeks after the opening, and no deduction will be made for board or any other charges on account of entering after the opening of the term. The medical year, although it has been lengthened, is still so short that the best work will have to be done from the beginning to the close of the session, in order that the standard required for graduation may be reached. Let no young man think, as many have seemed to intimate in their applications, that they can support themselves by manual labor or other kinds of work and successfully pursue their studies at the same time. Students who enter the Leonard Medical School must be prepared to devote their whole time to study, except what is needed for the rest and recreation necessary to keep themselves in the best physical and mental condition possible.

All students are required to live and board at the institution, unless their homes are in the city of Raleigh or immediate vicinity. The welfare of the students demands that no exception be made to this rule.

Students who remain during vacation, or after commencement, will be subject to the general rules and regulations that are in force during term time.

Students of the Leonard Medical School are under the general rules and regulations of the University, which will be modified from time to time as the peculiar needs and duties of medical students may require.

### CENTRAL HOT WATER HEATING PLANT.

Through the generosity of John D. Rockefeller, Esq., of New York City, a central hot-water heating plant has been installed. Shaw and Estey Halls, the Medical Dormitory, the Administration Building and the dining room and Chapel have been fitted up with pipes and radiators and connected with the power-house, and all the rooms are now comfortable, even in the coldest weather.

## FINANCIAL CONDITION.

The important work of founding the Leonard Medical School, in connection with Shaw University, has been steadily going forward since 1880, and the success which has attended the effort calls for devout thanksgiving to the Bestower of all good; and yet continued effort must be put forth in order to meet the increasing wants of this department of instruction.

The President of the institution takes pleasure in announcing to the Northern friends who have rendered such valuable assistance in the past, that the future of the Medical School is full of hope. We established at the beginning a four-years course to insure the necessary training and guard against graduating men imperfectly educated in the different branches of medicine. While a two or three-years course would doubtless at first have secured a larger attendance, yet in the end a four-years course will insure thoroughness that will give confidence and confer lasting benefits.

The wisdom of establishing this four-years course is already apparent, for it is appreciated by the students to such an extent that the total enrollment of the school is in excess of the enrollment of any preceding year.

## EXPENSES.

Matriculation fee .....	\$5.00
Indemnity fee (deposit) .....	2.00
Incidentals .....	10.00
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Total annual fees .....	17.00
Board, tuition, room-rent, heat, light, water, and services of janitor, per month (four weeks) .....	\$8.50
Eight months .....	68.00
Annual expense for books, about .....	15.00
Graduating fee .....	10.00

The annual charge for tuition for day students is \$30.00. All annual charges are for one school year or any fractional part of a year, and must be paid on the first settling day. All monthly charges are required to be paid four weeks in advance.

No charge is made for dissecting material.

Students will not be received in the departments of Medicine and Pharmacy except for an entire school year. They must be ready to take up the work promptly on the opening day and remain until commencement.

The dormitory rooms are comfortably fitted up with necessary furniture, including mattresses and pillows. Students will provide their own sheets, pillow-cases, blankets and comforters, also their own table napkins and towels. They will attend to their own personal laundry, including sheets and pillow-cases.

The sessions of the Leonard Schools of Medicine and Pharmacy begin October 1st, and continue for eight months. All students are required to live and board on the campus or with their parents in the city or immediate vicinity. No exception can be made to this rule, unless the accommodations on the campus are temporarily overtaxed.

#### CHARGES PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

All charges in all departments of the institution are payable monthly in advance, four weeks constituting a school month. Graduation fees are payable on the last settling day preceding commencement. This applies to every department.

No student will be allowed to graduate who has not paid his graduation fees on or before the last settling day preceding commencement. The Faculty is compelled to make this rule for the Trustees require them to collect all charges in advance. A little care and forethought on the part of parents, guardians and students will make it easy to comply with this regulation.

In addition to the incidental fee, the sum of two dollars (indemnity fee) must be deposited by each young man before matriculating, as a guarantee against damage or destruction of property of the institution. On the last day of attendance two dollars will be returned to each young man, provided there are no charges against him for damaging or destroying property. If there has been any damage or destruction, the amount necessary to pay for this damage or destruction will be deducted, and the balance returned. This two dollars, or any part thereof, can not be credited on the account of any young man on the settling day next preceding the last day of his attendance. All charges, except for board, room rent, fuel, lights and service of janitor, are for one annual session, or any fractional part thereof, and must be paid on the date of entrance.

#### APPEALS FOR WORK.

Very often I get letters from young men and women containing the following: "I want to come to Shaw and work my way. I have no money. I am poor and dependent upon myself. Will you kindly aid me, and God will bless you? I am willing to do any kind of work."

In reply to all such, I want to say that we have industrial departments,

in which instruction is given by competent, interested and paid instructors. All students outside of the professional departments receive instruction in industrial training without any extra charge. They are organized into regular classes. The time occupied in these classes and the classes in the other departments, together with study hours, takes up the entire day, and thus leaves no time "to work" one's way. The charges at Shaw University are very reasonable, and are only a portion of the actual cost. Were not thousands of dollars received each year from outside sources, the institution would have to close its doors. My advice is this, save up the money necessary to meet our reasonable charges, and then enter and pursue faithfully the branches taught in the various departments.

"Where there is a will there is a way."

CHARLES F. MESERVE,

*President.*

A REQUEST.

The list of graduates is at present defective, and it is desirable that it be made correct and kept so, as otherwise it entirely fails to serve its purpose. To this end every graduate of the Leonard Schools of Medicine and Pharmacy is requested to send at once his full name, year of graduation, and present address, and to do this annually hereafter.

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### School Months and Pay Days.

SESSION OPENS THURSDAY, OCTOBER 1ST., 1908.

October 1, pay day for school month, October 1 to October 29. Amount due, matriculation and incidental fees, \$15; board, room-rent, etc., \$8.50, indemnity fee \$2.00, total \$25.50.

October 29, pay day for school month, October 29 to November 26, \$8.50.

November 26, pay day for school month, November 26 to December 24, \$8.50.

December 24, pay day for school month, December 24 to January 21, \$8.50.

January 21, pay day for school month, January 21 to February 18, \$8.50.

February 18, pay day for school month, February 18 to March 18, \$8.50.

March 18, pay day for school month, March 18 to April 15, \$8.50.

April 15, pay day for school month, April 15 to May 11, amount due, \$8.50, also graduation fee of \$10.



## COMMENCEMENT THURSDAY, MAY 13, 1909.

The session of the professional departments of Shaw University is continuous from October 1, 1908, to May 18, 1909, with the exception of regular and special holidays.

## PRIZES.

The McKee Prize will be awarded to that member of the graduating class who shall excel in obstetrics. This prize has been permanently established by Dr. McKee, Dean of the Faculty.

The Knox Prize, the gift of Dr. Knox, will be awarded to that member of the graduating class who shall excel in surgery.

The Battle Prize, the gift of Dr. K. P. Battle, will be awarded to that student who shall excel in physiology.

The Goodwin Prize will be awarded to that member of the graduating class who shall excel in anatomy.

The Chemistry Prize will be awarded to the student of the second year who shows the greatest improvement in general chemistry.

The Lewis prize will be awarded to the student who shall excel in the branches taught by Dr. R. H. Lewis.

## CLASS OF 1907.

The McKee Prize, for excellence in obstetrics, awarded to J. R. Griffin, Jr.

The Knox Prize, for excellence in surgery, awarded to R. W. Lomax.

The Battle Competitive Prize, for excellence in physiology, awarded to R. W. Henry.

The Goodwin Prize, for excellence in anatomy, awarded L. B. Capehart.

The Lewis Prize, for excellence in diseases of the eye, ear and throat, awarded to J. E. Fisher.

The Pickel Competitive Prize, for excellence in chemistry, awarded to S. T. James.

Assistants in operating room for the year 1907-1908 selected by the Faculty for character and scholarship: J. R. Henry, E. T. Jones, B. H. Lawrence, J. L. Randall, C. M. Reid, D. W. Turner.

**Freshman Class.**

Baker, Archie .....	<i>Hampton, Va.</i>
Virginia Union University.	
Blaney, Lilton D.....	<i>Baltimore, Md.</i>
Academic School.	
Boulware, James H.....	<i>Flint Hill, S. C.</i>
Biddle University.	
Brown, William R.....	<i>Princess Town, Trinidad, B. W. I.</i>
Shaw University.	
Carter, Council P.....	<i>Martin, S. C.</i>
Bryant and Stratton Business College.	
Chavis, Samuel W.....	<i>Beaufort, S. C.</i>
Allen University.	
Christmas, Matthew D.....	<i>Durham, N. C.</i>
Shaw University.	
Crogman, William H. Jr.....	<i>Atlanta, Ga.</i>
Clark University.	
Delany, Lemuel T.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
St. Augustine's School.	
Green, John E.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
Shaw University.	
Hall, William H.....	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Kittrell College.	
Hawkins, James R.....	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Shaw University.	
Hawkins, Otis H. A.....	<i>Kittrell, N. C.</i>
Shaw University.	
Hodge, Julius C.....	<i>Ocala, Fla.</i>
Morris Brown College.	
Jackson, Isaiah A.....	<i>Somerset, Va.</i>
V. N. and I. Institute.	
Johnson, Walter S.....	<i>Longview, Tex.</i>
Bishop College.	
Jones, Frank S.....	<i>Clarksdale, Miss.</i>
Jackson College.	
Joyner, William L.....	<i>Tarboro, N. C.</i>
Shaw University.	
Laws, Charles H.....	<i>Phoebus, Va.</i>
Shaw University.	
Lee, Preston H.....	<i>Union Springs, Ala.</i>
Selma University.	
McNeill, Ledge W.....	<i>Bayhead, Fla.</i>
Florida Institute.	
Miller, James H.....	<i>Salisbury, N. C.</i>
Biddle University.	

Moore, Charles H. L.....	<i>Gonzales, Tex.</i> Shaw University.
Parr, Clyde.....	<i>Memphis, Tenn.</i> Howe Institute.
Pendergrass, Alex. E. Jr.....	<i>Rock Hill, S. C.</i> Friendship College.
Pogue, G. L. Alphonso.....	<i>Fincastle, Va.</i> V. N. and I. Institute.
Ramsey, Frank J.....	<i>Columbia, S. C.</i> State College.
Rascoe, Harry J.....	<i>Merry Hill, N. C.</i> Edenton Industrial College.
Scott, Charles W.....	<i>Savannah, Ga.</i> Shaw University.
Scurry, Abraham C.....	<i>Monticello, Fla.</i> Florida Institute.
Simpson, Charles S.....	<i>Tirzah, S. C.</i> Friendship College.
Smoak, Daniel E.....	<i>St. Matthews, S. C.</i> State College.
Walker, Charles M.....	<i>Portsmouth, Va.</i> Plymouth State Normal.
Watson, Emanuel M.....	<i>Big Sandy, Tex.</i> Bishop College.
Wilder, Johnann L.....	<i>Norfolk, Va.</i> Shaw University.

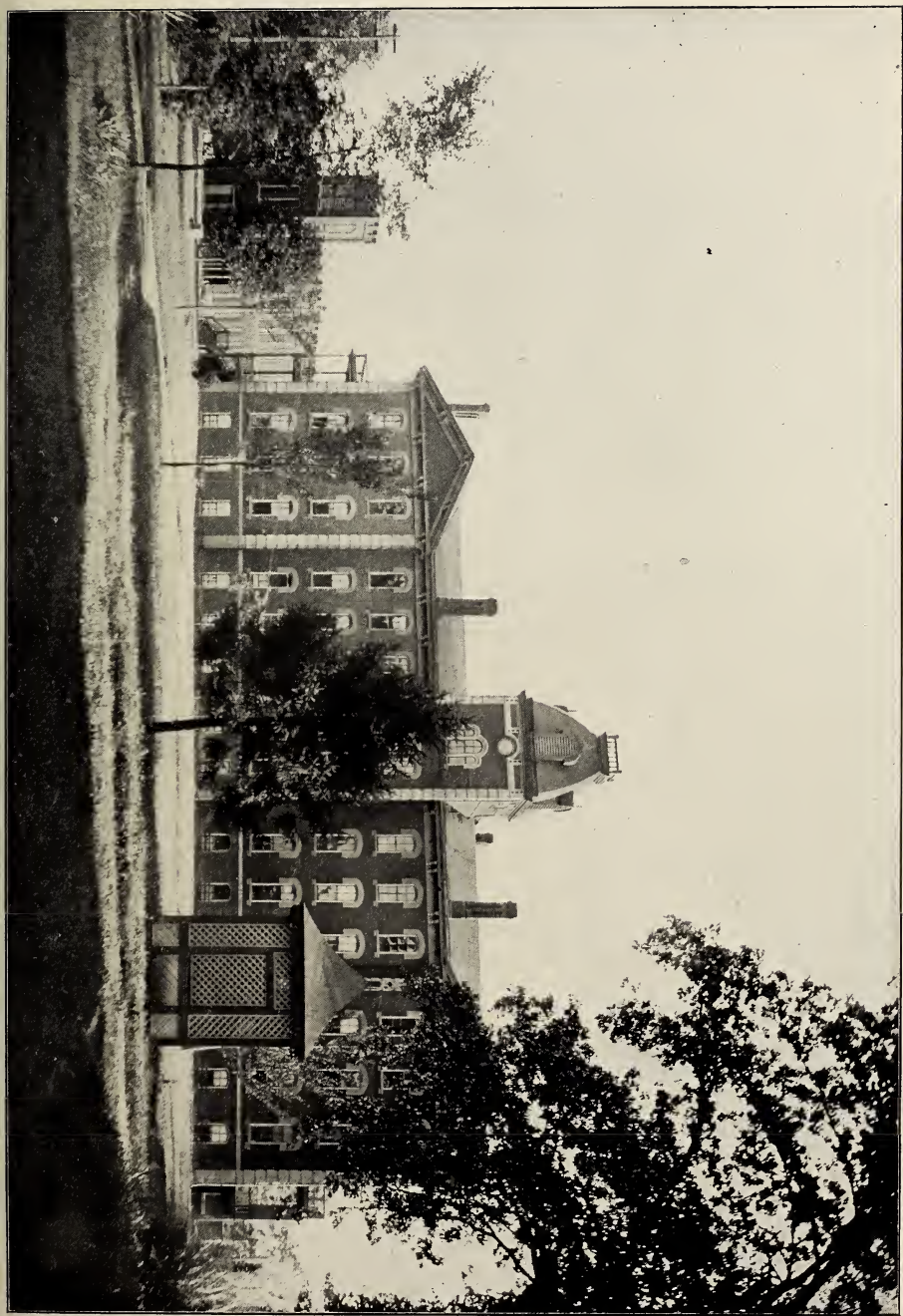
### Sophomore Class.

Arrington, Burrell L.....	<i>Nick, N. C.</i> Shaw University.
Baldwin, Dana O.....	<i>Apex, N. C.</i> Apex Normal and Collegiate Institute.
Boone, Clinton C.....	<i>Winston, N. C.</i> Virginia Union University.
Bowen, William .....	<i>Allenton, Ala.</i> Selma University.
Dabney, Percy G.....	<i>Petersburg, Va.</i> Peabody High School.
Daniells, Frank L.....	<i>Salisbury, N. C.</i> Shaw University.
Dixon, William H.....	<i>Pittsburg, Pa.</i> Shaw University.
Dunbar, Mason W. J.....	<i>Savannah, Ga.</i> Paine College.
Eaton, Chester A.....	<i>Williamsboro, N. C.</i> Henderson Normal Institute.

Gill, John D.....	Raleigh, N. C. Lincoln University.
Gordon, Eustace H. B.....	Spanish Town, Jamaica, B. W. I. Public Hospital.
Grant, Milton L. T.....	Washington, D. C. Howard University.
Griffin, Lymus.....	Bellevue, Fla. Florida Baptist Academy.
Holley, Oscar L.....	Edenton, N. C. Roanoke Institute.
Holloway, William H.....	Goriman, N. C. Biddle University.
Jones, Daniel W.....	Belle Roi, Va. Gloucester Industrial School.
Jones, John W.*.....	Durham, N. C. Shaw University.
Jones, Samuel C.....	Chapel Hill, N. C. Kittrell College.
Johnson, Edmund Jr.....	Abbeville, S. C. State College, Orangeburg.
Malloy, Henry D.....	Laurinburg, N. C. Albion Academy.
Powell, Charles W.....	Blount, Ala. Shaw University.
Richardson, William E.....	Georgetown, B. G. St. George Cathedral.
Robertson, James K.....	Orrville, Ala. Selma University.
Robinson, Edgar.....	Danville, Va. Danville Public School.
Ruffin, Washington L.....	Cedarville, Ala. Selma University.
Seme, Pongela L.....	Duff's Road, Natal, South Africa. Virginia Union University.
Smith, Chas. E. Jr.....	Tampa, Fla. Florida Baptist Academy.
Thompson, J. Holsey.....	Jacksonville, Fla. Cookman Institute.
Tinsley, Thos. C.....	Henderson, N. C. Henderson College.
Walker, Marcellus L.....	Charlotte, N. C. Howard University.
Wallace, Andrew L.....	El Paso, Tex. Douglass High School.

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\* Deceased.







Washington, Chas. D.....	<i>Tuskegee, Ala.</i> Tuskegee Institute.
Wilson, Humah H.....	<i>St. Joseph, Mo.</i> Bartlett High School.
Wilson, Robert H.....	<i>Winston-Salem, N. C.</i> Shaw University.

### Junior Class.

Baker, John A.....	<i>Portsmouth, Va.</i> Biddle University.
Barnes, John D.....	<i>Portsmouth, Va.</i> Shaw University.
Battle, James A.....	<i>Wilson, N. C.</i> Shaw University.
Brewer, James A.....	<i>Ozark, Ala.</i> Selma University.
Campbell, Samuel S.....	<i>Jacksonville, Fla.</i> Cookman Institute.
Carr, John D.....	<i>Danville, Va.</i> Biddle University.
Carter, William P.....	<i>Reidsville, N. C.</i> A. & M. College, Greensboro.
Coleman, William T.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i> Virginia Union University.
Cooper, Jeremiah S.....	<i>Roanoke, Va.</i> Hampton Institute.
Flagg, Robert L. Jr.....	<i>Tunica, Miss.</i> Shaw University.
Flipper, Emory H.....	<i>Monticello, Fla.</i> Allen Normal School.
Gordon, Edmund.....	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i> Rusea's High School, Jamaica, B. W. I.
Grier, Alfred J.....	<i>Richmond, Va.</i> St. Joseph's School, Charlotte.
Jones, Edward D.....	<i>Bluff, Okla.</i> Jackson College.
Johnson, Arthur C.....	<i>Richmond, Va.</i> Howard University.
Lavender, Thomas H.....	<i>Selma, Ala.</i> Selma University.
Mason, James.....	<i>Durham, N. C.</i> Shaw University.
McWhorter, Millard.....	<i>Turin, Ga.</i> Atlanta Baptist College.

Ransom, Theodore M.	Oxford, N. C.
Mary Potter Memorial School.	
Sellers, Walker L.	Pittsburg, Pa.
Pittsburg High School.	
Tinsley, James A.	Henderson, N. C.
Henderson N. & I. Institute.	
Tyler, Marcellus.	Manchester, Va.
Manchester High School.	
Wall, Arthur A.	Pine Hall, N. C.
Shaw University.	
Watkins, Thomas H.	Baltimore, Md.
Baltimore High School.	
White, William T.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Meharry Medical School.	
Whyte, Harry A.	New York, N. Y.
Shaw University.	
Wilborn, Daniel W.	Rosemont, Ga.
Atlanta Baptist College.	
Williams, John J.	Cahaba, N. C.
Waters Normal Institute.	
Wortham, John T.	Raleigh, N. C.
Kittrell College.	
Young, William E.	Monongahela City, Pa.
Monongahela High School.	

### Senior Class.

Avant, Frank W.	Petersburg, Va.
Lincoln University.	
Booher, William J. H.	Concord, N. H.
Tuskegee Institute.	
Carter, Edward R. Jr.	Atlanta, Ga.
Shaw University.	
Chisolm, Alfred T.	St. George, S. C.
Tuskegee Institute.	
Coar, Daniel L.	Salem, Ala.
Tuskegee Institute.	
Collier, James C.	Augusta, Ga.
Paine College.	
Collins, Chas. R. S.	Norfolk, Va.
Norfolk Mission College.	
Dawkins, Charles A.	Carlisle, S. C.
Harbison College.	
Douthard, Ross S.	Anniston, Ala.
Anniston N. and I. College.	

Erwin, Herbert J.....	<i>Morganton, N. C.</i> St. Augustine's School.
Fisher, Charles S.....	<i>Eufaula, Ala.</i> Knoxville College.
Gilliam, Matthew S.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i> Shaw University.
Glenn, Fillmore T.....	<i>Edenton, N. C.</i> Richmond Medical College.
Gresham, George W.....	<i>Athens, Ga.</i> Hampton Institute.
Henry, John R.....	<i>Beaufort, N. C.</i> Livingstone College.
Jenkins, N. A.....	<i>Anderson, S. C.</i> Benedict College.
Jones, Edwin T.....	<i>Dunbar, Pa.</i> Lincoln University.
Lawrence, Benjamin H.....	<i>Indian Springs, Ga.</i> Tuskegee Institute.
Leftwich, Lloyd W.....	<i>Forkland, Ala.</i> Roger Williams University.
Liddell, Elbert B.....	<i>Whaley, Miss.</i> Jackson College.
Martin, Sidney L.....	<i>Holmesville, Miss.</i> Jackson College.
Milliner, Rodney B.....	<i>Ashgrove, Va.</i> Howard University.
Mitchell, Lawrence S.....	<i>St. John's, N. C.</i> Waters Normal Institute.
Mitchner, William A.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i> Henderson N. and I. Institute.
Murray, Francis A.....	<i>Ritter, S. C.</i> University West Tennessee.
Page, Frank T.....	<i>Nelson, N. C.</i> Shaw University.
Perry, M. Leary.....	<i>Fayetteville, N. C.</i> Shaw University.
Portis, Edward S.....	<i>Louisburg, N. C.</i> Shaw University.
Randall, James L.....	<i>Alexandria, La.</i> Leland University.
Ray, Alexander H.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i> Henderson N. and I. Institute.
Reid, Charles M.....	<i>Montego Bay, Jamaica, B. W. I.</i> Shaw University.
Russell, Samuel M.....	<i>Charlotte, N. C.</i> Lincoln University.

Simpson, David J.....	<i>Halsellville, S. C.</i> Harbison College.
Styron, Nathan H. Jr.....	<i>New Bern, N. C.</i> Hopkins College.
Thompson, Curry E.....	<i>Bessemer, Ala.</i> Tuskegee Institute.
Thornton, Frank J.....	<i>West Raleigh, N. C.</i> Shaw University.
Tracy, Robert A.....	<i>Gran Couva, Trinidad, B. W. I.</i> Private School.
Turner, Dudley W.....	<i>Holmesville, Miss.</i> Alcorn A. and M. College.
Viney, Samuel A.....	<i>Pearisburg, Va.</i> Bluefield Institute.
Warren, Herbert A.....	<i>Elizabeth City, N. C.</i> Elizabeth City Normal School.
Watkins, Frederick H.....	<i>Wadesboro, N. C.</i> Biddle University.
West, Abel E.....	<i>Pungoteague, Va.</i> V. N. and I. Inst.
West, Allan P.....	<i>Charlottesville, Va.</i> V. N. and I. Inst.
Whitfield, William A.....	<i>Stokes, N. C.</i> Howard University.
Winstead, George L.....	<i>Rocky Mount, N. C.</i> Biddle University.
Youngue, Eugene L.....	<i>Little Rock, Ark.</i> Lincoln University.

### Graduates.

Name.	CLASS OF '86.	Present place of residence and practice.
Abbott, M. S. G.....		<i>Pensacola, Fla.</i>
Bugg, James H.....		<i>Savannah, Ga.</i>
Pope, M. T.....		<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
Prince, A. T.*.....		<i>Beaufort, S. C.</i>
Scruggs, L. A.....		<i>Southern Pines, N. C.</i>
Williams, J. T.....		<i>Charlotte, N. C.</i>
	CLASS OF '88.	
Hill, S. B.....		<i>Lynchburg, Va.</i>
Lane, C. H.....		<i>Raymond City, W. Va.</i>

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\* Deceased.



Name.	Present place of residence and practice.
Moore, A. M.....	<i>Durham, N. C.</i>
Robinson, D. A.*.....	<i>Danville, Va.</i>
Reynolds, R. A.....	<i>Danville, Va.</i>

## CLASS OF '89.

Bryant, Reuben H. ....	<i>Asheville, N. C.</i>
Burwell, L. L.....	<i>Selma, Ala.</i>
Hall, H. H.....	<i>Winston, N. C.</i>
Lloyd, T. P.*.....	<i>Ocala, Fla.</i>
Mask, Thomas R.....	<i>Wilmington, N. C.</i>
Rolerfort, G. W.*.....	<i>Newark, N. J.</i>
Williams, W. A.....	<i>Greenville, S. C.</i>

## CLASS OF '90.

Alston, M. W.*.....	<i>Charlotte, N. C.</i>
Caldwell, D. E.....	<i>Osceola, Ark.</i>
Clinton, W. D.....	<i>Scottdale, Pa.</i>
Kennedy, N. J.....	<i>San Carlos, New Mexico.</i>
Melchor, P. N. ....	<i>Fayetteville, N. C.</i>
Taylor, G. D.....	<i>Los Angeles, Cal.</i>

## CLASS OF '91.

Alexander, Charles R.....	<i>Petersburg, Va.</i>
Bowens, G. Jarvis.....	<i>Norfolk, Va.</i>
Houser, N. B.....	<i>Helena, Ark.</i>
Kearney, W. S.*.....	<i>Huntington, W. Va.</i>
Jones, J. W.....	<i>Winston, N. C.</i>
Spaulding, H. D.*.....	<i>Savannah, Ga.</i>

## CLASS OF '92.

Dellinger, J. E.....	<i>Greensboro, N. C.</i>
Earle, Lawrence A.....	<i>Anderson, S. C.</i>
Hooper, W. D.*.....	<i>Chester, S. C.</i>
Rhodes, W. C.....	<i>Spartanburg, S. C.</i>
Shuften, John T.....	<i>Macon, Ga.</i>
Smalls, William C.....	<i>Jacksonville, Fla.</i>
Swan, C. S.....	<i>Columbus, Ga.</i>
Walton, C. L.....	<i>Georgetown, S. C.</i>

## CLASS OF '93.

Alston, J. Henry.....	<i>Summerville, S. C.</i>
Burrell, Isaac D.....	<i>Roanoke, Va.</i>

\* Deceased.

Name.	Present place of residence and practice.
Bryan, Thaddeus H.....	<i>Ronceverte, W. Va.</i>
Exum, Lewis W.*.....	<i>Bluefield, W. Va.</i>
Farrar, A. W. Gray.....	<i>Richmond, Va.</i>
Foster, Roland H.....	<i>Kelton, S. C.</i>
Harry, George W.....	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Jefferson, E. Richard.....	<i>Richmond, Va.</i>
Winslow, Albert L.....	<i>Danville, Va.</i>
Wright, S. Person.....	<i>Salisbury, N. C.</i>

## CLASS OF '94.

Alston, J. H.....	<i>Wilmington, N. C.</i>
Allison, F. T.*.....	<i>Harper, Liberia, Africa.</i>
Bryan, J. W.....	<i>Asheville, N. C.</i>
Faulkner, H. C.*.....	<i>Liberia, Africa.</i>
Pannell, M. W.....	<i>Staunton, Va.</i>
Pritchett, W. T.....	<i>Augusta, Ga.</i>
Roberts, I. L.....	<i>Boston, Mass.</i>

## CLASS OF '95.

Ashburn, James E.....	<i>Portsmouth, Va.</i>
Blackman, W. C.....	<i>Savannah, Ga.</i>
Bowen, M. D.....	<i>Wilmington, N. C.</i>
Fuller, W. T.....	<i>Suffolk, Va.</i>
Fort, James E.....	<i>Goldsboro, N. C.</i>
Haynes, C. S.....	<i>Athens, Ga.</i>
Macon, I. A.....	<i>Rock Hill, S. C.</i>
Warren, S. L.....	<i>Durham, N. C.</i>

## CLASS OF '96.

Atkins, W. E.....	<i>Hampton, Va.</i>
Epps, I. T.....	<i>LaGrange, Ga.</i>
Fayerman, Walter B.*.....	<i>Atlantic City, N. J.</i>
Lloyd, J. M.....	<i>Washington, N. C.</i>
Love, P. E.....	<i>Savannah, Ga.</i>
Massey, J. S.....	<i>Monroe, N. C.</i>
Mapp, W. R.....	<i>Eastville, Va.</i>
Shannon, S. W. K.*.....	<i>Goldsboro, N. C.</i>
Tompkins, J. H.....	<i>Cumberland, Md.</i>
Williams, G. W.....	<i>Charlotte, N. C.</i>

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\* Deceased.

Name.	Present place of residence and practice.
CLASS OF '97.	
Campbell, D. N. E.....	Montego Bay, Jamaica.
Gerran, G. A.....	High Point, N. C.
Hughes, William H.....	Richmond, Va.
Hood, J. J.....	Rocky Mount, N. C.
McDougald, J. Q.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
McNorton, N. F.....	Yorktown, Va.
Wyche, A. A.....	Charlotte, N. C.

## CLASS OF '98.

Ghee, Peter F.....	Jersey City, N. J.
Goodwin, J. H.....	Weston, S. C.
Graves, W. H.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Hodges, H. B.*.....	Ocala, Fla.
Howard, Samuel.....	Braddock, Pa.
Lightner, J. A.*.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Mask, J. R.*.....	Wilmington, N. C.
McMillan, A. S.....	Tarboro, N. C.
Marshall, G. N.....	Keystone, W. Va.
Whitley, C. C.*.....	New Bern, N. C.

## CLASS OF '99.

Cardwell, G. W.....	Elizabeth City, N. C.
Connor, E. T.....	Clifton, Va.
Moore, J. H.....	Plummersville, Ark.

## CLASS OF 1900.

Boulware, W. B.....	Grady, Ark.
Dickerson, Eugene.....	Ware Neck, Va.
Hill, D. C.*.....	Anderson, S. C.
Hines, C. H.....	Edenton, N. C.
Johnson, W. W.....	Covington, Va.
Mills, J. E.....	Norfolk, Va.
Peterson, G. W.....	Augusta, Ga.
Quarles, J. J.....	Berkley, Va.
Reid, W. E.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Shelleroff, J. W.....	Parkersburg, W. Va.
Strother, W. C.....	Florence, S. C.
Williams, A. M.....	Union Springs, Ala.
Williams, J. P.....	Pueblo, Colo.

\* Deceased.

Name.	Present place of residence and practice.
CLASS OF 1901.	
Brown, C. S.*	Rocky Mount, N. C.
Calloway, P. H.	Mount Hope, W. Va.
Cheshire, J. S.	Griffin, Ga.
Darden, J. W.	Opelika, Ala.
Drake, W. A.	Norfolk, Va.
Garland, C. N.	Boston, Mass.
Hargrave, F. S.	Wilson, N. C.
Jones, J. J.	Hampton, Va.
Keesee, R. P.	Annapolis, Md.
Kenney, J. A.	Tuskegee, Ala.
Robinson, E. W. C.	Augusta, Ga.
Sharp, W. B.	Hertford, N. C.
Shepard, C. H.	Durham, N. C.
Taylor, R. A.	New York, N. Y.
Watkins, J. W.	Reidsville, N. C.
Williams, P. H.	Raleigh, N. C.
Williamson, C. H.*	Media, Pa.
Wilder, C. E.*	Richmond, Va.

## CLASS OF 1902.

Allen, J. S.	Chester, S. C.
Bourne, U. G.	Frederick, Md.
Brown, J. A.	Bristol, Va.
Frierson, T. J.	Augusta, Ga.
Green, A. B.	Berkley, Va.
Higgins, W. H.	Providence, R. I.
Hutchins, B. F.	Portsmouth, Va.
Jacox, R. C.	Belhaven, N. C.
Lawrence, I. A.	Elizabeth, N. J.
Lomax, E. W.	Fairmont, W. Va.
Loverette, G. E.	Cincinnati, O.
Martin, T. P.	Trenton, N. J.
Scott, W. W.	W. Va.
Simpson, F. S.	Ensley, Ala.
Smith, L. W.	So. Boston, Va.
Thompson, J. P.	Elberton, Ga.
Walker, J. W.	Asheville, N. C.
White, J. M.	Okmulgee, Okla.
Williams, O. A.	Okmulgee, Okla.

\* Deceased.

Name.	Present place of residence and practice.
Wilson, A. B.....	<i>Portsmouth, Va.</i>
Wilson, S. H.....	<i>Thomasville, Ga.</i>

## CLASS OF 1903.

Bell, W. S.*.....	<i>Aiken, S. C.</i>
Brown, J. A.....	<i>Portsmouth, Va.</i>
Burton, R. E.....	<i>Petersburg, Va.</i>
Chestnutt, D. W.....	<i>Wilmington, N. C.</i>
Cobbs, H. P.....	<i>Gordonsville, Va.</i>
Elliott, F. G., Jr.....	<i>Portsmouth, Va.</i>
Hardy, M. L.....	<i>Union, S. C.</i>
Hawkins, P. L.....	<i>Atlantic City, N. J.</i>
Henderson, C. H. S.....	<i>Greenwood, S. C.</i>
Lewis, J. A.....	<i>Richmond, Va.</i>
Lomax, H. H.*.....	<i>Abbeville, S. C.</i>
Rowe, H. D.....	<i>Orangeburg, S. C.</i>
Smith, G. W.....	<i>Savannah, Ga.</i>
Williman, S. F.....	<i>Roanoke, Va.</i>

## CLASS OF 1904.

Anderson, C. B.....	<i>Mt. Hope, W. Va.</i>
Boothe, C. O., Jr.....	<i>Decatur, Ala.</i>
Byrd, J. H.....	<i>Temperanceville, Va.</i>
Christian, A. J.....	<i>Winston, N. C.</i>
Crowder, W. A.....	<i>Petersburg, Va.</i>
Fawcett, T. J.....	<i>Lynchburg, Va.</i>
Foreman, W. T.....	<i>Newport News, Va.</i>
Grandison, J. M.....	<i>Quinnimont, W. Va.</i>
Harris, E. B.....	<i>Nottoway, Va.</i>
Hoffier, E. L.....	<i>Greenville, N. C.</i>
McCurdy, T. E.....	<i>Boston, Mass.</i>
MacKerrow, H. G.....	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Moone, S. I.....	<i>Norfolk, Va.</i>
Palmer, D. W.....	<i>Cape Charles, Va.</i>
Pickett, J. P.....	<i>Camden, S. C.</i>
Plummer, J. O.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
Robinson, B. E.....	<i>Boston, Mass.</i>
Tennant, A. A.....	<i>Richmond, Va.</i>
Whittaker, R. L.....	<i>Newport News, Va.</i>
Williams, J. H. G.....	<i>Milledgeville, Ga.</i>
Wright, S. J.....	<i>Dillon, S. C.</i>

\* Deceased.



Name.	CLASS OF 1905.	Present place of residence and practice.
Bailey, E. S.		White Plains, N. Y.
Baxter, J. E.		Henderson, N. C.
Brown, H. L.		Laurel, Miss.
Brown, Walter.		Richmond, Va.
Brown, W. F.		Plateau, Ala.
Bryant, W. H.		Knoxville, Tenn.
Christian, W. H.		Newcastle, Pa.
Clarke, W. F.		Petersburg, Va.
Clement, G. A.		Spencer, N. C.
Flagg, C. S. E.		Montgomery, Ala.
Gaylord, C. J. H.		High Point, N. C.
Grimes, R. L.		Dothan, Ala.
Holliday, R. S.		Fayetteville, N. C.
Jefferson, H. B.		Augusta, Ga.
Jones, G. A.		Farmville, Va.
Mann, W.		New Bern, N. C.
McCauley, L. E.		Raleigh, N. C.
Moon, Q. W.		Manchester, Va.
Newman, J. M.		Wilmington, Del.
Robertson, A. G.		Ensley, Ala.
Thomas, E. L.		Monroe, N. C.

## CLASS OF 1906.

Bagby, S.	Stamps, Ark.
Bass, U. F.	Fredericksburg, Va.
Bassette, C. S.	Hampton, Va.
Brooks, R. H.	Madison, Ga.
Burnett, P. W.	Rocky Mount, N. C.
Byers, J. A.	Goldsboro, N. C.
Cherry, R. K.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Cornwell, H. G.	Newport News, Va.
Croll, O. A.	Newman, Ga.
Doyle, N. A.	Gainesville, Ga.
Edwards, J. T.	New Haven, Pa.
Gay, C.	St. John, N. C.
Green, A. E.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Hall, J. H.	Coolesville, Pa.
James, F. W.	Danville, Va.
Martin, J. L.	Staunton, Va.
McCoo, T. V.	Selma, Ala.



HOSPITAL.



Name.	Present place of residence and practice.
McMillan, J. H.....	<i>Lynchburg, Va.</i>
Moten, E. D.....	<i>Winchester, Texas.</i>
Pleasants, A. W.....	<i>Lexington, Va.</i>
Robinson, K. M.....	<i>Roanoke, Va.</i>
Scudder, W. H.....	<i>Princeton, N. J.</i>
Sessoms, F. D.....	<i>Washington, Ga.</i>
Sessoms, M. P.....	<i>Warrenton, Ga.</i>
Sexton, J. W.....	<i>Spartanburg, S. C.</i>
Sharp, B. S.....	<i>Seneca, S. C.</i>
Smith, R. A.....	<i>Washington, L. C.</i>
Sterrs, J. G.....	<i>Atlanta, Ga.</i>
Strong, A. J.....	<i>Norfolk, Va.</i>
Taylor, E. A.....	<i>Moss Point, Miss.</i>
Taylor, M. L.....	<i>Columbus, Ga.</i>
Turner, J. P.....	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Webb, J. L.....	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>

## CLASS OF 1907.

Bruce, William H.....	<i>Winston-Salem, N. C.</i>
Calahan, Jerry B.....	<i>Orlando, Fla.</i>
Capehart, Lovelace B.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
Carter, Raymond H.....	<i>Atlanta, Ga.</i>
Chapman, William T.....	<i>Uniontown, Pa.</i>
Claytor, John B.....	<i>Roanoke, Va.</i>
Cumber, Warren A.....	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Dawson, James O.....	<i>Richmond, Va.</i>
Fisher, Hunter W.....	<i>New Bern, N. C.</i>
Fisher, J. Edward.....	<i>Baltimore, Md.</i>
Foster, Julius L.....	<i>Anderson, S. C.</i>
Franklin, Charles S.....	<i>Ruthville, Va.</i>
Griffin, Joshua R., Jr.....	<i>Richmond, Va.</i>
Henry, Robert W.....	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Jackson, Nathaniel E.....	<i>Laurinburg, N. C.</i>
Lomax, Roger W.....	<i>Pocahontas, Va.</i>
McLurkin, R. G. Jason.....	<i>Jersey City, N. J.</i>
Mills, Joseph N.....	<i>Durham, N. C.</i>
Moore, Henry S.....	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Mundin, Reginald O.....	<i>Petersburg, Va.</i>
Roberts, Peter F.....	<i>Atlantic City, N. J.</i>
Thurber, Austin H.....	<i>Wilmington, N. C.</i>
Ward, Cassius A.....	<i>Jacksonville, Fla.</i>
Wilson, Samuel R.....	<i>Farmville, Va.</i>





EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL CATALOG OF THE  
OFFICERS AND TEACHERS

OF THE

# Leonard School of Pharmacy

The Pharmaceutical Department of Shaw University,

RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.

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For the Academic Year  
Ending May Thirty-first, Nineteen Hundred and Eight.

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RALEIGH :  
EDWARDS & BROUGHTON PRINTING CO.  
1908.

## Faculty.

**CHARLES FRANCIS MESERVE, LL.D.,**  
PRESIDENT.

**CHARLES B. CROWELL, Ph.C.,**  
Professor of Botany, Materia Medica, Pharmacy and Chemistry,  
also Instructor in Compounding Medicine and  
Laboratory Work.

**J. M. PICKEL, Ph.D.,**  
Professor of Medical and General Chemistry.

**I. A. SHADE, Ph.C.,**  
Laboratory Assistant.

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Prof. C. B. Crowell received his degree of Ph.G. at the Maryland College of Pharmacy in Baltimore in the year 1898, and has since been engaged in the practice of pharmacy, and is now the Vice-President and General Manager of the Bobbitt-Wynne Drug Co., of Raleigh, N. C.

Dr. J. M. Pickel received his training in chemistry and physics at the Johns Hopkins University, and the Universities of Berlin and Cœttingen, Germany, from the latter of which he obtained his doctorate. He has had a large experience as teacher of Chemistry, Director of Chemical Laboratories and Analytical Chemist. His lectures cover the fundamental facts and principles of organic and inorganic chemistry and urine analysis, with especial reference to the needs of physicians and pharmacists and are enforced and illustrated by appropriate experiments.

Prof. I. A. Shade is a graduate of the Leonard School of Pharmacy, class of 1906.



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY.



## Course of Study.

### Junior Course.

This course embraces a knowledge of the theory of Pharmacy, the sciences involved in the intelligent study and practice of the art, the laws governing the practice of Pharmacy, the Pharmacopœia of the United States, Pharmacopœial, Chemical and Scientific nomenclature, Latin and English Technical Terminology, official and unofficial drugs and preparations, the several systems of weights and measures, embracing also metric system, specific gravity, specific volume, preparation and preservation of drugs; uses and effects of heat, fusion, calcination, sublimation, etc.; solutions of solids, liquids and gases; generation of gases, diffusion, dialysis, extraction, percolation, expression, filtration, other means of separation and purification, evaporation, distillation, crystalization, precipitation, washing, etc. Extemporaneous or Dispensary Pharmacy will be practically illustrated by work done by the students themselves, and for this purpose instruction will be given in preparing official powders, mixtures, emulsions, decoctions, infusions, saturations, etc.

### Middle Course.

The Course of the Middle Class will be an advance course to the Junior Class, and will comprise the preparations of extracts, fluid extracts, abstracts, pills, spirits, oleates; sealed preparation of iron, troches, ointments, cereates, plasters, suppositories, etc. Instruction in practical training in dispensing will be an important feature in the Middle Class, following as closely as possible the outline of work commenced in the Junior Course. The prescription counter, its management and furnishing, the processes, apparatus and utensils employed in extemporaneous pharmacy, will be fully discussed and their uses illustrated; also, incompatibility, with special reference to dispensing.

### Senior Course.

The Senior Course will commence with a review of the second year's course, after which the pharmacopœial preparation will be carefully considered, much time being devoted to the compounding of physicians' prescriptions and extemporaneous pharmacy generally, the assaying of drugs, as opium, cinchona, nux vomica, etc.; practice in the use of



specific gravity apparatus, thermometers, alcholometers, etc.; extraction and preparation of alkaloids and other proximate principles from drugs.

*Text-Books.*—U. S. Pharmacopœia, Remington's Pharmacy, \$6.50, or Caspary's Treatise on Pharmacy, \$4.50; U. S. Dispensatory.

### Materia Medica.

Detailed study of the substances used medicinally will be accompanied with authentic specimens, that students may become familiar with the appearance of the articles as they are met with in commerce. Notice will be taken of the habitat, commercial history and official preparation into which the drug enters; also its therapeutical properties, etc. Special attention will be paid to the drilling of students in posology.

*Text-Books.*—Bartholow's Materia Medica and Therapeutics, \$5.00, or Culbreth's Materia Medica, \$4.50.

### The Pharmaceutical Laboratory.

With the Pharmaceutical Laboratory is combined the Leonard Free Dispensary. Here the student has an excellent opportunity to learn the details of manipulation that make the thorough and practical pharmacist.

These are the proper handling and care of apparatus, weighing, the processes of filtration, percolation, etc., the compounding and dispensing of prescriptions, wrapping packages, marking goods, checking invoices, and all the accompanying work with which the druggist must be familiar.

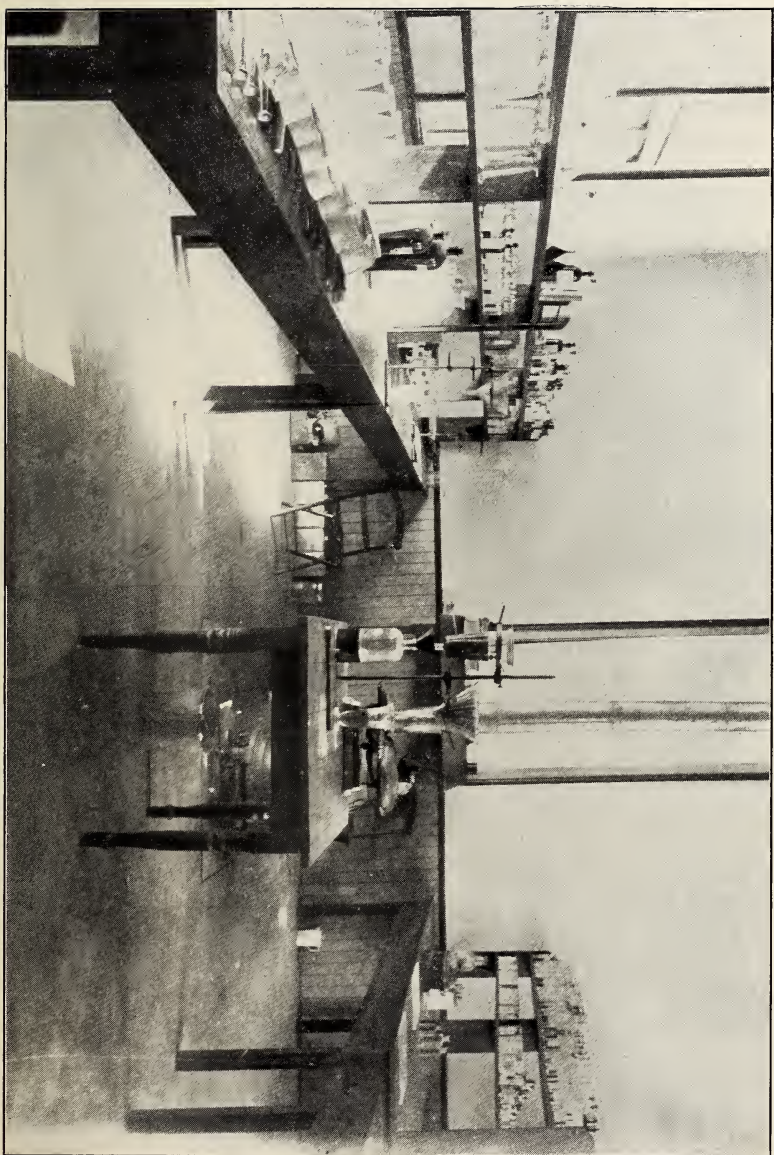
Special attention is paid to the quickness and accuracy in the making of extemporaneous preparations, such as pills, powders, plasters, and suppositories, that are prepared at the prescription counter.

### Admission.

Students applying for admission must be of good moral character, with a knowledge of the English branches and proficiency in Latin and the sciences. Students deficient in the above studies are recommended to spend a year in the Preliminary Medical Course. Pharmacy is an important and responsible profession, and students will be compelled to pass rigid examinations to insure the public against incompetency.

### Expenses.

Matriculation fee .....	\$ 5.00
Indemnity fee (deposit) .....	2.00
Incidentals .....	17.00
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Total annual fees .....	\$24.00



INTERIOR OF LABORATORY.



Board, tuition, room-rent, heat, light, water and services of janitor, per month (four weeks) .....	\$8.50
Eight months .....	68.00
Annual expenses for books, about.....	10.00
Graduation fee .....	10.00

The annual charge for tuition for day students is \$25.00. All annual charges are for one school year or any fractional part of a year, and must be paid on the first settling day.

Students will not be received in the departments of Medicine and Pharmacy except for an entire school year. They must be ready to take up the work promptly on the opening day and remain until commencement.

The dormitory rooms are comfortably fitted up with necessary furniture, including mattresses and pillows. Students will provide their own sheets, pillow-cases, blankets and comforters, also their own table napkins and towels. They will attend to their own personal laundry, including sheets and pillow-cases.

The sessions of the Leonard Schools of Medicine and Pharmacy begin October 1st and continue for eight months. All students are required to live and board on the campus or with their parents in the city or immediate vicinity. No exception can be made to this rule unless the accommodations on the campus are temporarily overtaxed.

## School Months and Pay Days.

SESSION OPENS THURSDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1908.

October 1, pay-day for school month, October 1 to October 29. Amount due, matriculation and incidental fees, \$22; board, room-rent, etc., \$8.50; indemnity fee, \$2.00. Total, \$32.50.

October 29, pay-day for school month, October 29 to November 26, \$8.50.

November 26, pay-day for school month, November 26 to December 24, \$8.50.

December 24, pay-day for school month, December 24 to January 21, \$8.50.

January 21, pay-day for school month, January 21 to February 18, \$8.50.

February 18, pay-day for school month, February 18 to March 18, \$8.50.

March 18, pay-day for school month, March 18 to April 15, \$8.50.

April 15, pay-day for school month, April 15 to May 11, amount due, \$8.50, also graduation fee of \$10.00.

All charges must be paid in advance—matriculation fee and incidentals, as stated above—at the beginning of the academic year at time of entrance; all other charges every four weeks in advance.

Consult "General Information," on page 19 of this Catalogue.

1907.

PRIZES.

Professor Crowell offers a prize each year to the student obtaining the highest average in this department.

The Crowell Prize awarded to J. W. Fuller.

Honorable mention, S. T. James.



## Students.

## Junior Class.

Burwell, L. Gladstone.....	<i>Selma, Ala.</i>
Selma University.	
Coleman, William.....	<i>El Paso, Texas.</i>
Douglass High School.	
Donnell, M. Clayton.....	<i>El Paso, Texas.</i>
Douglass High School.	
Harris, John T.....	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
V. N. and I. Institute.	
Holmes, Walter C.....	<i>Petersburg, Va.</i>
Peabody High School.	
Jones, George T.....	<i>Lewiston, N. C.</i>
State Normal.	
Markham, William B. B.....	<i>Durham, N. C.</i>
Kittrell College.	
Noble, Floyd G.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
Lincoln University.	
Parish, William C.....	<i>Jacksonville, Fla.</i>
Howard's Academy.	
Price, William C.....	<i>Penelo, N. C.</i>
Shaw University.	
Smalls, John H.....	<i>Georgetown, S. C.</i>
Shaw University.	
Williams, Roger H.....	<i>Petersburg, Va.</i>
Peabody High School.	
Wilson, Isaac M.....	<i>Keysville, Va.</i>
V. Union University.	

## Middle Class.

Blue, Henry C.....	<i>Aberdeen, N. C.</i>
Albion Academy.	
Brown, Shelley O.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
Johnson High School.	
Dunn, William H.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
Shaw University.	
Eaton, Benjamin H.....	<i>Henderson, N. C.</i>
Shaw University.	
Grigg, Herbert B.....	<i>Biddleville, N. C.</i>
Biddle University.	
Ivy, Lewis H.....	<i>Danville, Va.</i>
Danville Industrial School.	

Jackson, Henry H.....	Brooklyn, N. Y. Lincoln University.
Moseley, Hiram J.....	Norfolk, Va. Norfolk Mission College.
Pearson, John W.....	Durham, N. C. Shaw University.
Sharp, Boston.....	Fair Play, S. C. Seneca Institute.
Whitehead, Henry J.....	Wilmington, N. C. Shaw University.
Webb, James B.....	Greensboro, N. C. Bennett College.
Yancey, Lemuel A.....	Danville, Va. Biddle University.

### Senior Class.

Bryant, Frank E.....	Salisbury, N. C. Biddle University.
Henderson, Abram J.....	Fayetteville, N. C. State Normal School.
Robinson, John M.....	Rock Hill, S. C. Livingstone College.
Rogers, W. Thomas.....	Durham, N. C. Shaw University.
Williams, Thomas J.....	Camden, S. C. Mather Academy.

### Graduates.

Name.	CLASS OF '93.	Present place of residence and practice.
Hart, George P.....		Houmah, La.
	CLASS OF '94.	
Alston, J. L. F.....		Alabama.
Crews, C. F.....		Winston, N. C.
Eagles, J. L.....		Charlotte, N. C.
McNorton, R. C.....		West Virginia.
Perry, H. H.....		Fayetteville, N. C.
Shepard, J. E.....		Durham, N. C.
	CLASS OF '95.	
Benson, J. M.....		Richmond, Va.
Dodson, J. A.....		Durham, N. C.
Hilton, P. H.....		Farmville, Va.



PHARMACY CLASS AT WORK IN LABORATORY.



Name.	Present place of residence and practice.
Newton, E. W.....	<i>Goldsboro, N. C.</i>
White, T. C.....	<i>Spartanburg, S. C.</i>

## CLASS OF '96.

Bass, Eugene J.....	<i>Portsmouth, Va.</i>
Epps, Harry.....	<i>Townesville, N. C.</i>

## CLASS OF '97.

Hasty, E. T.....	<i>Monroe, N. C.</i>
Harris, John H.*.....	<i>Concord, N. C.</i>
Merchant, E. C.....	<i>Paducah, Ky.</i>
Morris, C. W.....	<i>Keystone, W. Va.</i>
McNair, W. L.....	<i>Greensboro, N. C.</i>
Satterwhite, J. W.....	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Vick, W. H.....	<i>Atlantic City, N. J.</i>
Wasson-Mockridge, Pearl R.....	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>

## CLASS OF '98.

McCullough, J. H.....	<i>Lancaster, S. C.</i>
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## CLASS OF 1900.

Jenkins, W. H.*.....	<i>Tuskegee, Ala.</i>
Jones, W. A.....	<i>Winston, N. C.</i>
Love, J. H.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
Tatum, Huston H.*.....	<i>Waco, Texas.</i>
Thomas, W. E.....	<i>Columbia, S. C.</i>
Williams, H. E.....	<i>Corsicana, Texas.</i>

## CLASS OF 1901.

Hall, Henry B.....	<i>Mobile, Ala.</i>
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## CLASS OF 1902.

Bass, Southall.....	<i>Portsmouth, Va.</i>
Leboo, Prince S.....	<i>Wilmington, N. C.</i>
Scott, John T.....	<i>Mobile, Ala.</i>

## CLASS OF 1903.

Andrews, R. E.*.....	<i>Knoxville, Tenn.</i>
Carter, E. R. Jr.....	<i>Atlanta, Ga.</i>
Daniels, F. L.....	<i>Salisbury, N. C.</i>
Roberts, J. N.....	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Williston, F. O.....	<i>Durham, N. C.</i>

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\* Deceased



Name.

Present place of residence and practice.

## CLASS OF 1904.

Avant, F. W.....	<i>Petersburg, Va.</i>
Douglass, J. D.....	<i>Durham, N. C.</i>
Eaton, J. H.....	<i>Winston, N. C.</i>
Fisher, H. A.....	<i>Charlotte, N. C.</i>
Jones, H. E.....	<i>Asheville, N. C.</i>
Shackelford, S. H. Jr.....	<i>Richmond, Va.</i>
Watts, C. P.....	<i>Savannah, Ga.</i>

## CLASS OF 1905.

Fitzgerald, H. L.....	<i>Chattanooga, Tenn.</i>
Love, T. L. Jr.....	<i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
McNair, F. W.....	<i>Greensboro, N. C.</i>
Smith, J. T.....	<i>Savannah, Ga.</i>
Stewart, C. H.....	<i>Hampton, Va.</i>
Tate, S. M.....	<i>Staunton, Va.</i>

## CLASS OF 1906.

Corbin, H.....	<i>Norfolk, Va.</i>
Dorsey, J. S.....	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
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